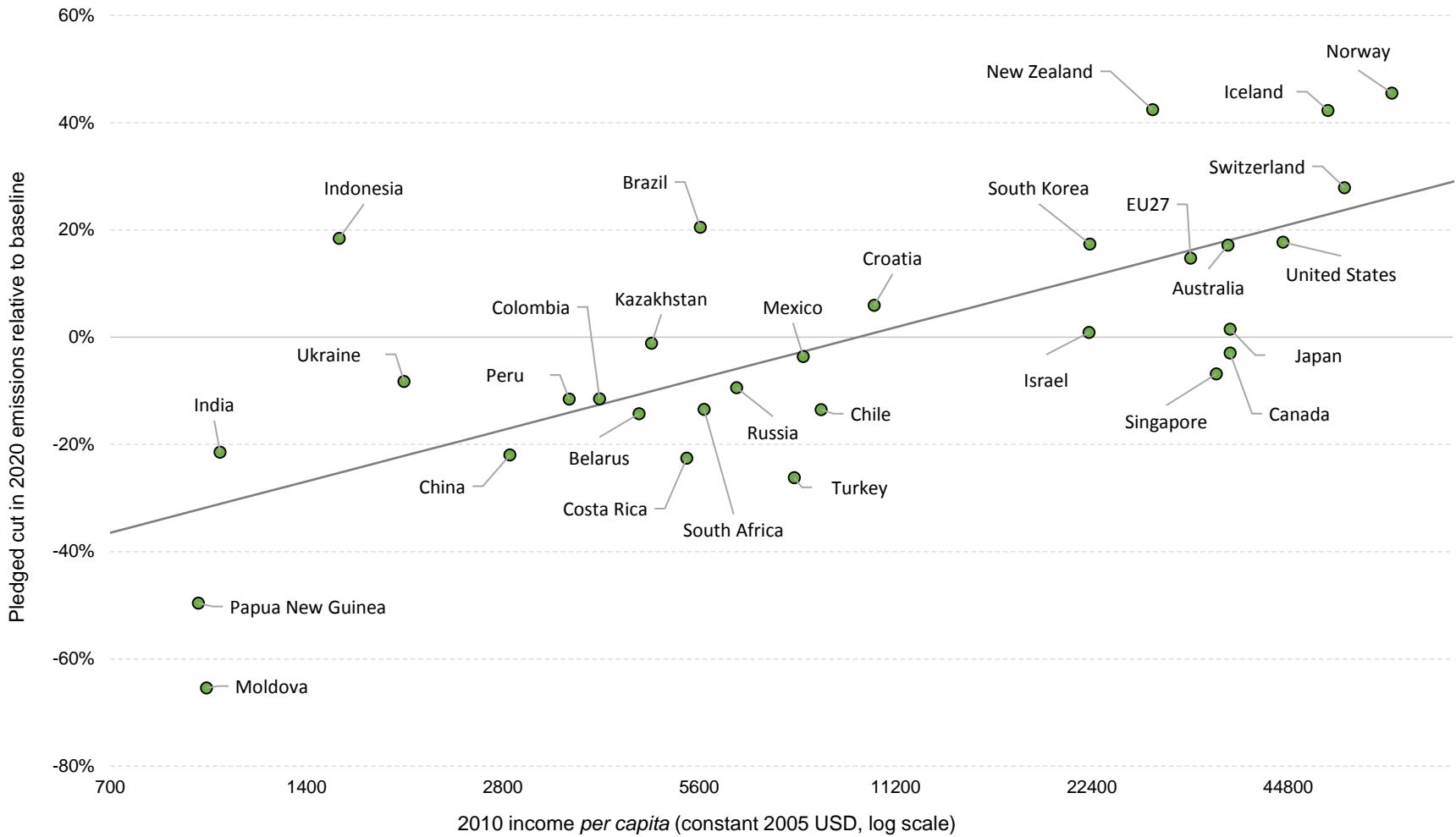


# Emission Promises

Select countries' unilaterally pledged 2020 emission cuts relative to baseline\* plotted against *per capita* income



Source: Jeffrey Frankel and Valentina Bosetti

\* The baseline is the simple average of the country's actual emissions in 2005 and the level expected for 2020 in the absence of international action.